



**Problems of Infocommunications.  
Science and Technology**

**PIC S&T**

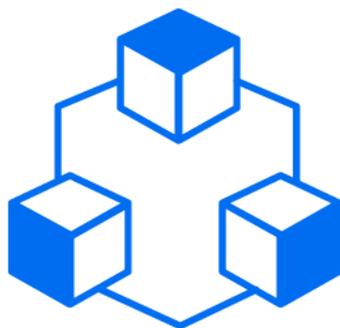
**Blockchain as a Transaction Protocol for  
Guaranteed Transfer of Values in Cluster  
Economic Systems with Digital Twins**

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*Borys Grinchenko Kyiv University (Kyiv, Ukraine), 482.solutions (Odesa, Ukraine)*

# Introduction

- Expertise 482.solutions



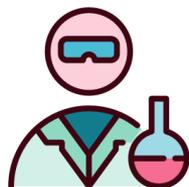
P2P / Distributed  
[Ledger]  
Technology



M2M / Internet of  
Things

# Introduction

## ► R&D, Science & Education



- Digital twins protocols
- Distributed infrastructure
- P2P economic models
- Applied issues of DLT

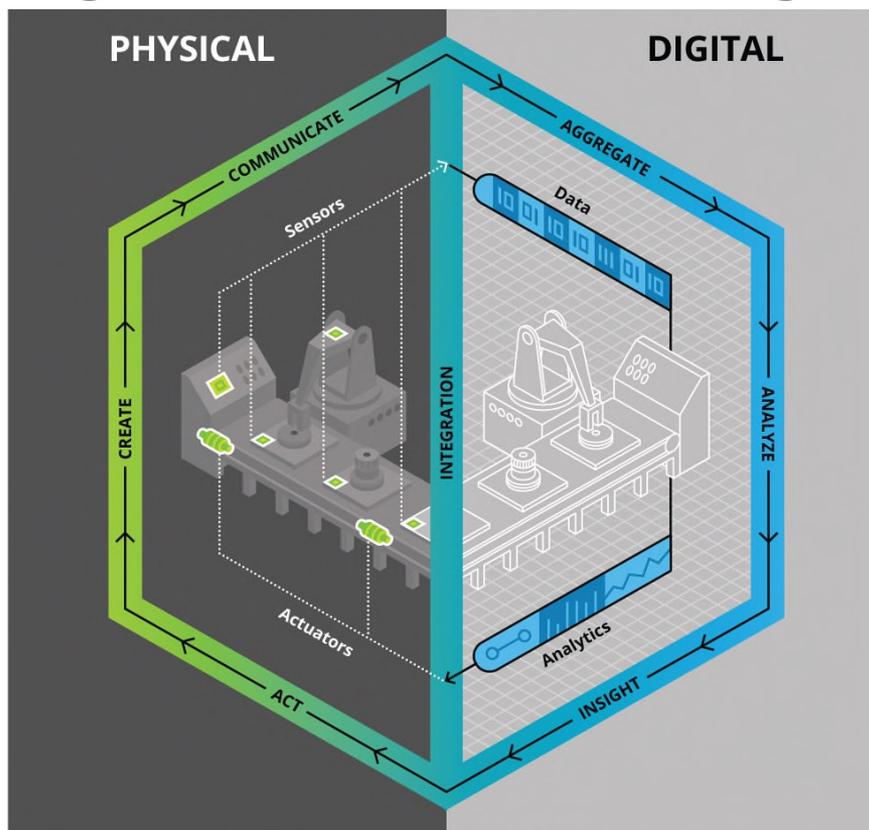


Odessa I.I.Mechnikov  
National University



# Problem Formulation

- ▶ How we can guarantee trust for digital twin?

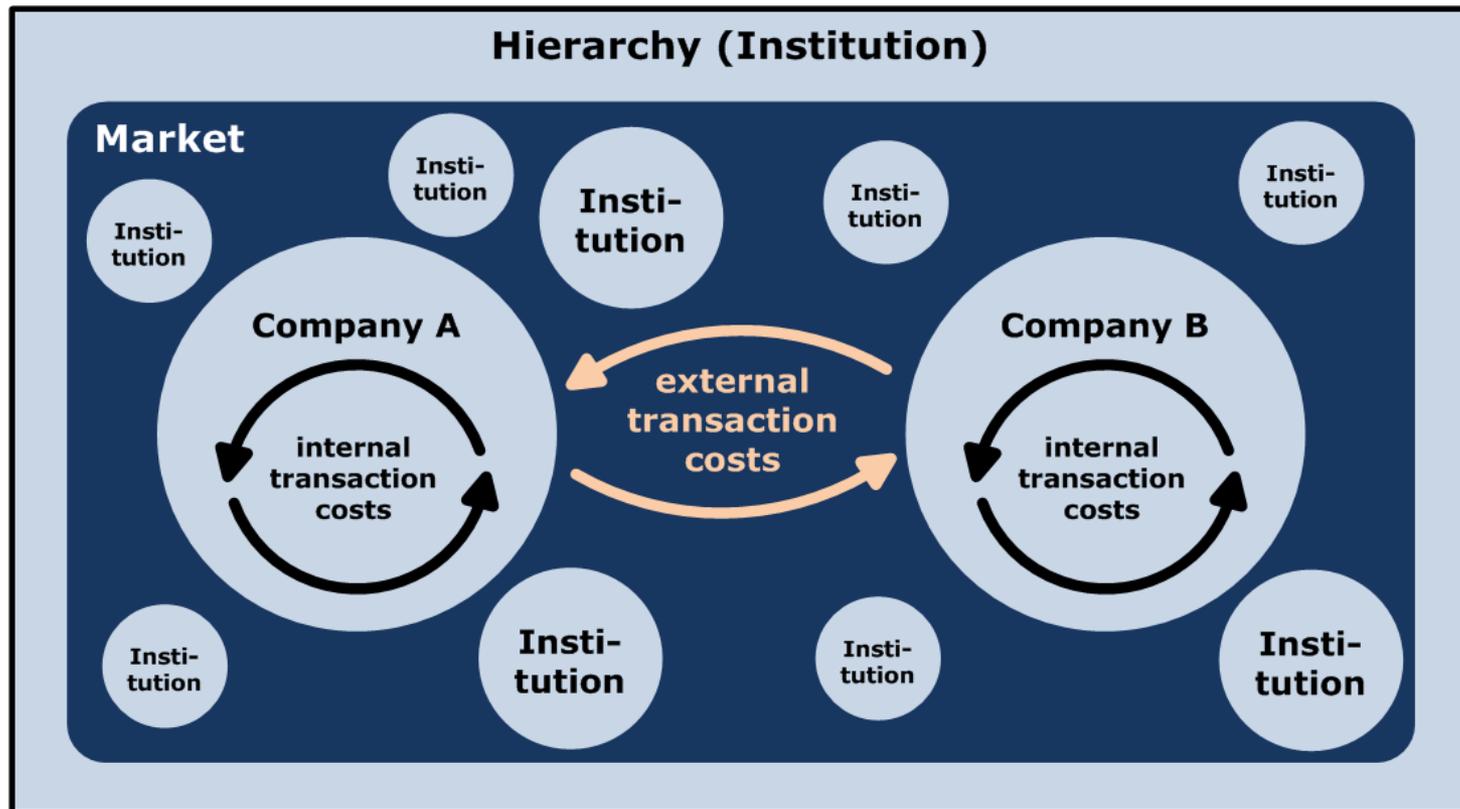


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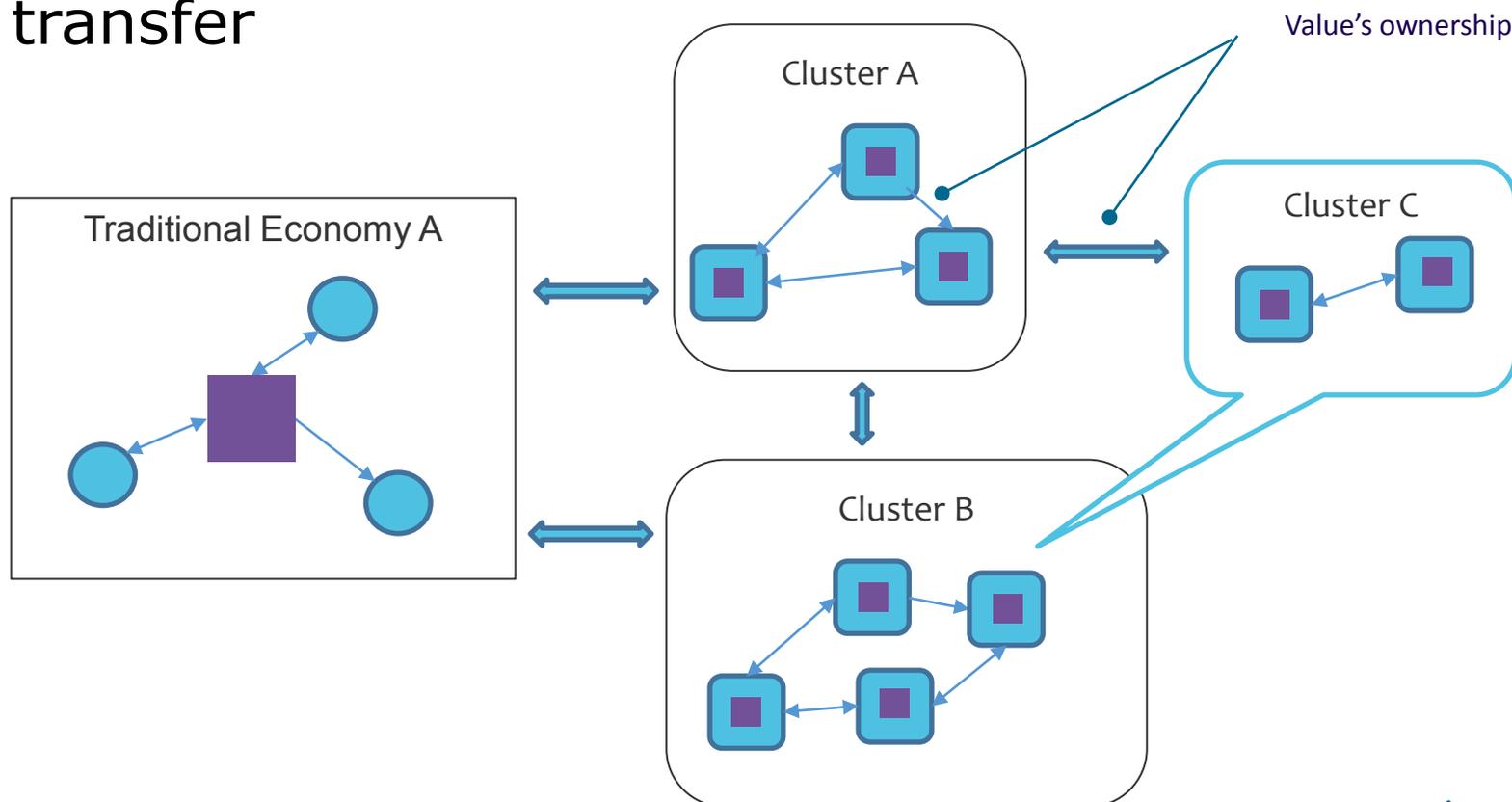
# Problem Formulation

- Transaction Cost Theory (Ronald H. Coase)



# Problem Formulation

- ▶ P2P cluster's economy and value's ownership transfer



# Methods

## ▶ Mealy machine and Economic Effect

$$\delta: S \times X \rightarrow S \quad (1)$$

$$\lambda: S \times X \rightarrow Y \quad (2)$$

$$M = (S, S_0, X, Y, \delta, \lambda). \quad (3)$$

where  $S$  — the set of all possible internal states of the system;

$S_0$  is the initial state of the system;

$X$  is external impacts on the system;

$Y$  is system outputs (its impact on the environment);

$\delta$  is transition function, determining the change in the internal system's state;

$\lambda$  — output function, which determines the impact on the environment.

# Methods

- ▶ Blockchain as notary for the digital twins



p2p network



p2p transactions  
protocol



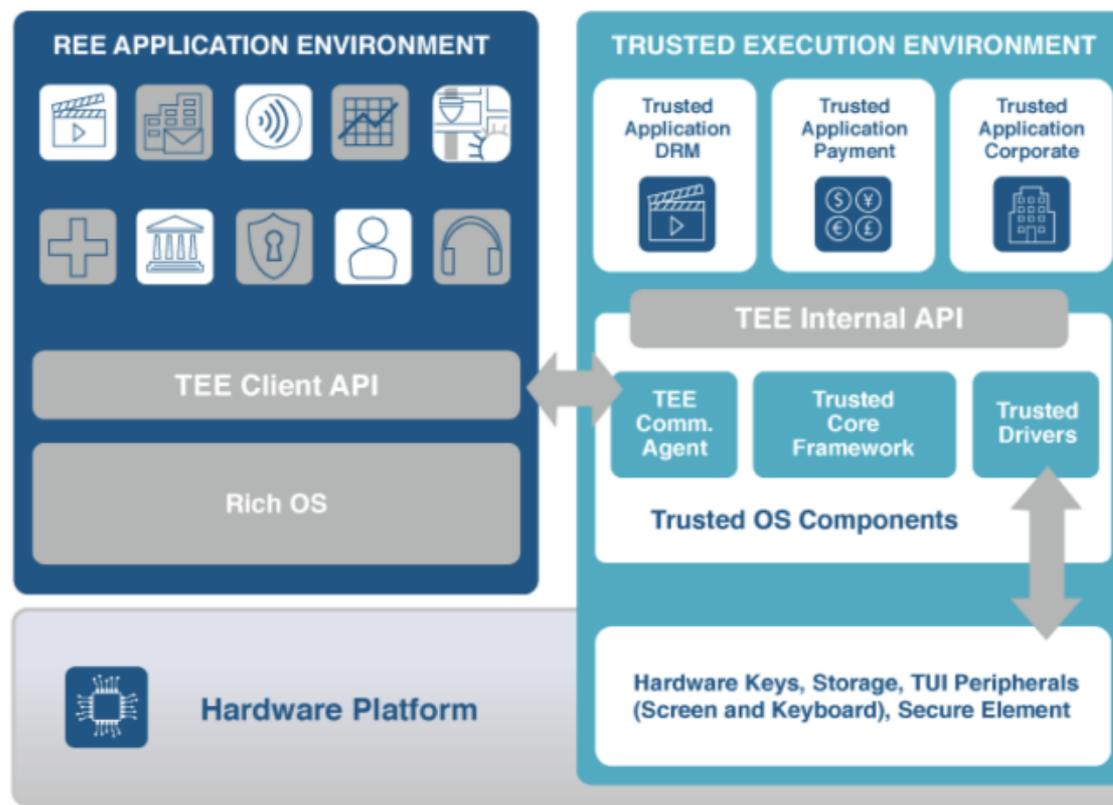
Consensus-  
based



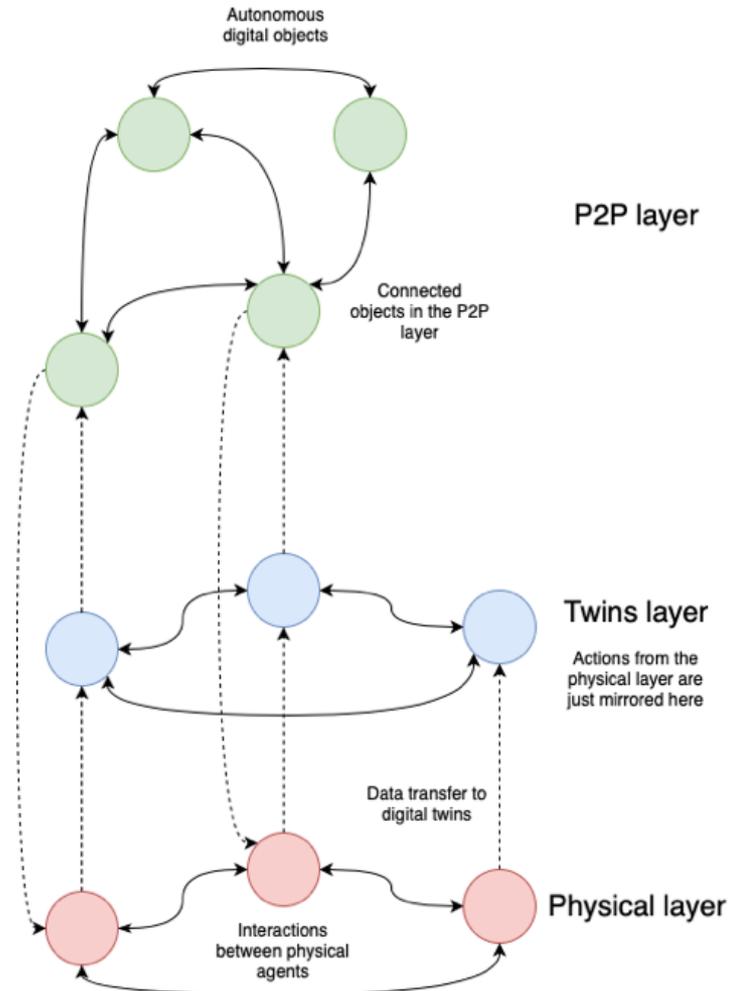
Point of trust

# Methods

## ▶ Trusted Execution Environment (TEE)

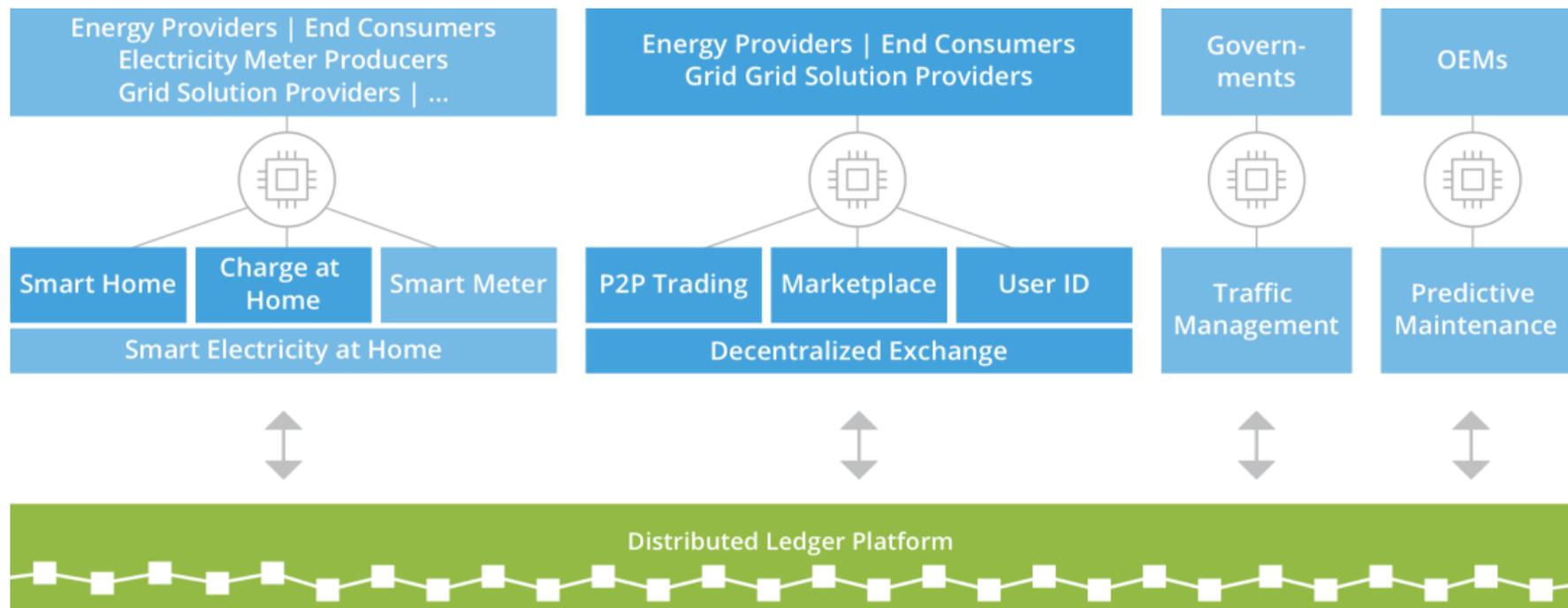


# Results: Model of digital twin interaction based on blockchain



# Conclusions

## ➤ Digital twins of energy smart grids and blockchain



# Conclusions

- ▶ Blockchain as P2P protocol and infrastructure for distributed electricity market



Energy assets  
ownership  
management



Settlement and  
clearing for energy  
trading



Economic infrastructure  
for P2P energy market



P2P ecosystem for E-  
mobility market

# Conclusions

- ▶ Digital twin of Odesa city



