E-learning

Vol. 13

E-learning in the Time of COVID-19

University of Silesia in Katowice Faculty of Arts and Sciences of Education in Cieszyn

E-learning

Vol. 13

E-learning in the Time of COVID-19

Monograph

Scientific Editor Eugenia Smyrnova-Trybulska



The Reviewers: Prof. Sixto Cubo Delgado - University of Extremadura, Spain

Prof. Tamar Lominadze - Georgian Technical University, Georgia

Proofreading by: Ryszard Kalamarz, John Starnes

Technical editing and correction by:

Ireneusz Olsza, Eugenia Smyrnova-Trybulska

Cover design by: Ireneusz Olsza

E-learning Series is indexed in Journal Factor http://www.journalfactor.org/, Academic Research Index https://www.researchbib.com/, JIFACTOR.ORG, ceon.pl, Polska Bibliografia Naukowa https://pbn.nauka.gov.pl 9th vol., 10th vol. and 11th vol. indexed in Web of Science Core Collection The E-learning series web-sites: https://ws.edu.pl/wydzial/wsne/nauka-i-badania/serie-wydawnicze/seria-e-learning http://www.ig.studio-noa.pl/pubusc.html

© Copyright by University of Silesia in Katowice, Poland, 2021

ISSN 2451-3644 (print edition), ISSN 2451-3652 (digital edition), ISBN 978-83-66055-25-4

Published by: STUDIO NOA for University of Silesia in Katowice Faculty of Arts and Sciences of Education in Cieszyn

Printed in Poland

Scientific publication co-financed from the statutory research funds

Publication co-financed by the University of Silesia in Katowice



https://doi.org/10.34916/el.2021.13

Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International



This Monograph contains the Authors' own original work, not printed before in any other sources.

Scientific Programme Committee

Maria Potes Barbas – Polytechnic Institute of Santarém, the Open University in Lisbon, Portugal, Xabier Basogain – University of the Basque Country, Spain, Filipe Carrera – Lisbon University, Portugal, Sixto Cubo Delgado – University of Extremadura, Spain, Martin Drlik – Constantine the Philosopher University in Nitra, Slovak Republic, Prudencia Gutiérrez Esteban – University of Extremadura, Spain, Theo Hug – Innsbruck University, Austria, Zenon Gajdzica – University of Silesia in Katowice, Poland, Pedro Iasias, Queensland University, Brisbane, Australia, Tomayess Issa – Curtin University in Perth, Australia, Jana Kapounová – University of Ostrava, Czech Republic, Piet Kommers – University of Twente, The Netherlands, Kateřina Kostolányová – University of Ostrava, Czech Republic, Stefan M. Kwiatkowski – Academy of Special Pedagogy, Warsaw, Poland, Josef Malach – University of Ostrava, Czech Republic, Elspeth McKay – RMIT University, Melbourne, Australia, Nataliia Morze – Borys Grinchenko Kyiv University, Ukraine, Tatiana Noskova – Herzen State Pedagogical University of Russia, St.Petersburg, Russia, António dos Reis – The Graal Institute, Portugal, Eugenia Smyrnova-Trybulska – University of Silesia in Katowice, Poland, Halina Widła – University of Silesia in Katowice, Poland, Miroslav Zhaldak – Dragomanov National Pedagogical University in Kyiv, Ukraine

Editorial Board

Theodora Issa – Curtin University in Perth, Australia, Krzysztof Gurba – Pedagogical University of Krakow, Poland, Miroslav Hrubý – University of Defence, Czech Republic, Milena Janáková – Silesian University in Opava, Czech Republic, Theodora Issa – Curtin University in Perth, Australia, Rusudan Makhachashvili – Borys Grinchenko Kyiv University, Ukraine, Ewa Ogrodzka-Mazur – University of Silesia in Katowice, Poland, Tatiana Pavlova – Herzen State Pedagogical University of Russia, St.Petersburg, Russia, Paulo Pinto – The Lisbon Lusiada Uiversity, Portugal, Magdalena Roszak – Poznan University of Medical Sciences, Poland, David Richardson – Linnaeus University, Sweden, Halina Rusek – University of Silesia in Katowice, Poland, Nuria Salvador – 22nd Century Foundation – Spain, Iryna Sekret – Abant Izzet Baysal University, Bolu, Turkey, Eugenia Smyrnova-Trybulska – University of Silesia in Katowice, Poland, Aleksander Sadovoy – Dniprovsk State Technical University, Ukraine, Jana Šarmanová – TU-VSB, Ostrava, Czech Republic, Anna Szafrańska – University of Silesia in Katowice, Poland, Maciej Tanaś – Maria Grzegorzewska University, Warsaw, Poland, Milan Turčáni – Constantine the Philosopher University in Nitra, Slovak Republic, Max Ugaz – University of S. Martin de Porres, Peru, Dominik Vymětal – Silesian University in Opava, Czech Republic

Reviewers (Peer- and double blind review)

Nadiia Balyk – Volodymyr Hnatiuk Ternopil National Pedagogical University, Ukraine, Diana Bogdanova – Federal Research Center "Computer Science and Control" of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia, Robert R. Gajewski – Warsaw Uniiversity of Technology, Todorka Glushkova – Plovdiv University "Paisii Hilendarski", Bulgaria, Milena Janáková – Silesian University in Opava, Czechia, Krzysztof Gurba – Pedagogical University of Krakow, Poland, Halyna Henseruk – Ternopil Volodymyr Hnatiuk National Pedagogical University Ternopil, Ukraine, Miroslav Hrubý – University of Defence, Tomasz Kopczyński – University of Silesia in Katowice, Poland, Elspeth McKay – RMIT University, Melbourne, Australia, Iwona Mokwa-Tarnowska – Gdańsk Technical University, Poland, Tatiana Noskova – Herzen State Pedagogical University of Russia, St.Petersburg, Russia, Tatiana Noskova – Herzen State Pedagogical University of Russia, Volodymyr Proshkin – Borys Grinchenko Kyiv University, Ukraine, Maryna Romanyukha – Dniprovsk State Technical University, Ukraine, Svitlana Skvortsova – South Ukrainian National Pedagogical University in mmed after K. Ushynsky, Odesa, Ukraine, Oksana Strutynska – Dragomanov National Pedagogical University in Kyiv, Ukraine, Anna Ślósarz – Pedagogical University of Krakow, Poland, Olga Yakovleva – Herzen State Pedagogical University of Russia, St. Petersburg, Russia, Katarína Žilková – Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	11
CHAPTER I. E-learning in the Time of COVID-19	
Nuno Silva & Isabel Alvarez A RETURN TO NORMALITY OR UNCERTAINTY AFTER COVID-19 FOR THE E-LEARNING ETHICAL ENVIRONMENT.	15
Anna Ślósarz STUDYING TIMES OF STUDENTS IN ASYNCHRONOUS FORMS OF DISTANT EDUCATION: FACTS AND MYTHS	25
R. Robert Gajewski EDUCATIONAL CHALLENGES DURING THE PANDEMIC	40
Olena Kuzminska, Nataliia Morze, Mariia Mazorchuk, Olha Barna, & Vik-	
toriia Dobriak HOW TO BALANCE SYNCHRONOUS AND ASYNCHRONOUS TEACHING AND LEARNING: A LOCAL STUDY	49
Nadiia Balyk, Galyna Shmyger, Yaroslav Vasylenko, Anna Skaskiv, & Vasyl Oleksiuk THE DIDACTIC ASPECTS OF BLENDED LEARNING IN HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS DURING THE PANDEMIC	65
Liliia Hrynevych & Nataliia Morze BUILDING SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL SKILLS IN STUDENTS IN THE CONTEXT OF DISTANCE LEARNING	76
Jon Xabier Basogain Urrutia THE MANAGEMENT OF E-LEARNING PLATFORMS AND ONLINE ASSESSMENT IN PRIMARY EDUCATION THROUGH THE PRISM OF SCHOOL ENGAGEMENT AND SCHOOL CULTURE	89
Gennadiy Karimov, Ivan Karimov, Marina Romaniukha, & Liudmyla Sorokina PROGRAMME COMPETENCES FOR MANAGEMENT STUDENTS IN THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC	100
CHAPTER II. Development of Key Competences and Soft Skills and E-learning	
Katarína Žilková & Alexandra Kondeková THE IMPACT OF ONLINE EDUCATION ON THE STUDENT'S SUCCESS IN THE COURSE "TEACHING GEOMETRY	
IN PRIMARY EDUCATION"	114

8 Table of Contents

Tatiana Noskova & Tatiana Pavlova PEDAGOGICAL GOAL-SETTING IN A DIGITAL ENVIRONMENT: PROBLEM ACTUALIZATION	125
Eugenia Smyrnova-Trybulska, Iryna Sekret, & Nataiia Morze PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS OF THE DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE MOOC PROJECT: A CASE STUDY	137
Tetiana Liakh, Tetiana Spirina, Maryna Lekholetova, & Olha Shved BUILDING PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCES OF SOCIAL WORKERS THROUGH DISTANCE LEARNING IN THE CONTEXT OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC	151
Nataliia Morze, Mariia Boiko, & Eugenia Smyrnova-Trybulska SOME THEORETICAL AND PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF THE ORGANIZATION OF THE COMMUNITY OF TEACHERS (ON THE EXAMPLE OF INQUIRY-BASED LEARNING IMPLEMENTATION)	163
CHAPTER III. E-learning in STEM and STEAM Education	
Veneta Tabakova-Komsalova, Todorka Glushkova, Stanimir Stoyanov, & Irina Krasteva ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE TRAINING – APPROACHES, RESULTS, ANALYSES AND CONCLUSIONS	176
Nataliia Morze & Oksana Strutynska STEAM COMPETENCE FOR TEACHERS: FEATURES OF MODEL DEVELOPMENT	187
Dmytro Bodnenko, Oksana Lytvyn, Sergiy Radchenko, & Volodymyr Proshkin THE TEMPLATES METHODS IN E-LEARNING OF HIGHER MATHEMATICS	199
Olena Denysiuk, Liubov Lokhvytska, Nataliia Martovytska, & Zhanna Petrochko THE ETHICAL ASPECTS OF ICT USAGE IN INTERCOMMUNION WITH PARENTS OF PRESCHOOLERS WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS	210
Svitlana Skvortsova & Tetiana Britskan DISTANCE MATHEMATICS LESSONS IN PRIMARY SCHOOL: SERVICES FOR CREATING INTERACTIVE EXERCISES	225
Halyna Henseruk, Bogdan Buyak, Hryhorii Tereshchuk, Mariya Boyko, & Yuliia Henseruk THE TEACHER IN THE SYSTEM OF DEVELOPING STUDENTS' DIGITAL COMPETENCE	238

Table of Contents	9
-------------------	---

Nataliia Morze & Oksana Buinytska THE PORTRAIT OF A SOCIAL EDUCATOR AS A CARRIER OF INFORMATION-DIGITAL COMPETENCE	249
Mariia Ostroha, Marina Drushlyak, Inna Shyshenko, Olha Naboka, Volodymyr Proshkin, & Olena Semenikhina ON THE USE OF SOCIAL NETWORKS IN TEACHERS' CAREER GUIDANCE ACTIVITIES	266
CHAPTER IV. The E-environment and Cyberspace. E-learning and Internationalisation in Higher Education	
Nataliia Morze, Liliia Varchenko-Trotsenko, Mariia Boiko, & Eugenia Smyrnova-Trybulska EDUCATIONAL AND INFORMATIONAL ELECTRONIC ENVIRONMENT ORGANIZATION FOR APPLICANTS OF THE PROFESSIONAL MA PROGRAM, "MANAGEMENT OF E-LEARNING IN THE INTERCULTURAL SPACE"	278
Svitlana Skvortsova, Tetiana Simonenko, & Lilia Nichugovska THE CONDITIONING OF THE DIGITAL ENVIRONMENT ON COGNITIVE PROCESSES OF MODERN STUDENTS: THE OPINION OF TEACHERS OF UKRAINE	294
Andrii V. Morozov & Tetiana A. Vakaliuk THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE DIGITAL ENVIRONMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS: THE IDENTIFICATION OF USERS	309

E-learning in the Time of COVID-19
Scientific Editor Eugenia Smyrnova-Trybulska
"E-learning", 13, Katowice—Cieszyn 2021, pp. 11–13
https://doi.org/10.34916/el.2021.13.01



INTRODUCTION

The 13th volume of the Series on E-learning monograph is "E-learning in the Time of COVID-19" and includes articles of authors from twelve countries and from more than twenty universities – participants of the 13th annual international scientific conference "Theoretical and Practical Aspects of Distance Learning", subtitled: "E-learning in the Time of COVID-19", held online on 11-12 October 2021, organized by the University of Silesia in Katowice, Poland – Faculty of Arts and Sciences of Education, Faculty of Social Sciences, Institute of Pedagogy, Faculty of Science and Technology, Institute of Computer Science. Co-organizers and Partners: University of Ostrava (UO), Czech Republic, Silesian University in Opava (SU), Czech Republic, Constantine the Philosopher University in Nitra (UKF) Slovakia, University of Extremadura (UEx), Spain, University of Twente (UT), The Netherlands, Lisbon Lucíada University (LU), Portugal, Curtin University in Perth (CU), Australia, Borys Grinchenko Kyiv University (BGKU), Ukraine, Herzen State Pedagogical University of Russia, St.Petersburg (HSPU), Russian Federation, Dniprovsk State Technical University (DSTU), Ukraine, IADIS – International Association for Development of the Information Society, a non-profit association, Polish Pedagogical Society, Branch in Cieszyn, Polish Scientific Society for Internet Education, Association of Academic E-learning, Poland.

Experts on e-learning from 12 countries, in particular Austria, Australia, Bulgaria, Czechia, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Russia, Ukraine, Turkey, reflected on e-learning in the time of COVID-19, presented research results, contemporary trends and scientific an educational project devoted MOOCs, artificial intelligence (AI), augmented reality (AR), virtual reality (VR), selected Web 2.0 and Web 3.0 technology, LMS, CMS, STEM, mobile learning other topics.

The speakers representing the Comenius University in Bratislava (Slovakia), University of Silesia in Katowice (Poland), Plovdiv University "Paisii Hilendarski" (Bulgaria), Innsbruck University, (Austria), Ternopil Volodymyr Hnatiuk National Pedagogical University (Ukraine), RMIT University, Melbourne (Australia), Borys Grinchenko Kyiv University (Ukraine), Gdańsk University of Technology (Poland), Dniprovsk State Technical University (Ukraine), Pedagogical University of Krakow (Poland), Herzen State Pedagogical University of Russia, St. Petersburg (Russia), Zhytomyr Polytechnic State University (Ukraine), Lisbone Lusiada University, Lisbone (Portugal), K.D. Ushynskyi South Ukrainian National Pedagogical University (Ukraine), Abant Izzet Baysal University, Bolu, Turkey, Mykhailo Drahomanov National Pedagogical University, Kyiv, (Ukraine), Toki Eder Ikastola (Spain), Sumy State Pedagogical University (Ukraine), Izmail State University of Humanities

12 Introduction

(Ukraine), and other educational institutions delivered lectures providing insights into interesting studies, presented their recent research results and discussed their further scientific work.

The authors include experts, well-known scholars, young researchers, highly trained academic lecturers with long experience in the field of e-learning, PhD students, distance course developers, authors of multimedia teaching materials, designers of websites and educational sites.

I am convinced that this monograph will be an interesting and valuable publication, describing the theoretical, methodological and practical issues in the field of e-learning in STEM education offering proposals of solutions to certain important problems and showing the road to further work in this field, allowing exchange of experiences of scholars from various universities from many European countries and other countries of the world.

This book includes a sequence of responses to numerous questions that have not been answered yet. The papers of the authors included in the monograph are an attempt at providing such answers. The aspects and problems discussed in the materials include the following:

The conference topics include the following thematic sections:

1. E-learning in COVID-19 Pandemic Time

- Educational technologies for e-learning
- Modern ICT tools for e-learning review, implementation, opportunities for effective learning and teaching
- Innovative methods for e-learning theoretical and practical aspects
- MOOCs methodology of design, conducting, implementation and evaluation
- Artificial intelligence (AI), augmented reality (AR), virtual reality (VR)
- Selected Web 2.0 and Web 3.0 technology
- LMS, CMS, VSCR, SSA, CSA
- Cloud computing environment, social media, multimedia resources, (video) tutorial design
- Simulations, models in e-learning and distance learning
- · Networking, distance learning systems
- M-learning

2. E-learning and internationalisation in higher education. E-environment and Cyberspace

- Contemporary trends in world education globalization, internationalization, mobility
- Legal, social, human, scientific, technical aspects of distance learning and e-learning in different countries
- European and national standards of e-learning quality evaluation
- Psychological and ethical aspects of distance learning and e-learning in different countries
- Collaborative learning in e-learning
- E-environment of the University
- SMART Universities. SMART technology in education
- E-learning in a sustainable society

Introduction 13

- Comparative approach
- 3. E-learning and STEM education
- Robots and coding in education
- Immersive learning environments. Blockchain. Bots
- Internet of things. 3D printing
- STEM education contemporary trends and challenges
- Successful examples of e-learning
- Distance learning in humanities and science
- Quality of teaching, training
- Evaluation of synchronous and asynchronous teaching and learning, methodology and good examples
- 4. Development of Key Competences and Soft Skills and E-learning
- Effective development of teachers' digital skills
- Key competences and soft skills in the digital society
- Use of e-learning in improving the level of students' digital competences
- E-learning for humanities
- E-learning for science and technologies
- E-Learning and Lifelong Learning
- Self-learning based on Internet technology

Publishing this monograph is a good example of expanding and strengthening international cooperation. I am very grateful for all valuable remarks and suggestions which contributed to the quality of the publication. Here I especially want to thank Prof. Ryszard Kalamarz and Dr John Starnes for their assistance in editing and proofreading this publication. Also, I would like to say 'thank you' to the authors for the preparation and permission to publish their articles and the reviewers and experts who assessed and reviewed the manuscripts, which enhanced the value of the monograph. I wish all readers a pleasant read. Thank you.

Eugenia Smyrnova-Trybulska